City of Vallejo Sales Tax Update

## Vallejo In Brief

Vallejo's receipts from October through December were 7.2\% above the fourth sales period in 2017. Excluding reporting aberrations, actual sales were up 3.1\%.
Taxes due from prior periods continued to flow as the State remedied issues with its new computer system. Cannabis, used autos \& service stations included catch up payments; with exceptions removed, each segment rose $10 \%$.
Cyclical taxpayer filing prompted the large jump by contractors. Restaurants activity climbed 4\% after anomalies are eliminated; results included a new eatery. An 11\% increase in the City's share of countywide use taxes contributed to the positive outcome.
Unexpected dealerships closings coupled with diminished demand caused new motor vehicle's decline. General consumer goods were flat; some segments grew, but a retail chain ending hurt overall results.
Voter approved Measure V added $\$ 4,262,753$, up $7.9 \%$; returns were also inflated by State payment problems. Gains were $2.6 \%$ when these are factored out. All groups posted positive increases led by building-construction.
Net of aberrations, taxable sales for all of Solano County grew 4.0\% over the comparable time period; the Bay Area was up 2.3\%.

## Sales Tax by Major Business Group



Top 25 Producers
In Alphabetical Order
Au Energy Shell Station
Avery Greene Honda
Best Buy
Chevron
Costco
Earthquake Protection Systems
First Capitol Auction
G \& M Oil
Home Depot
Kohls
Lowes
McDonalds
Motor Coach Industries

Ross
Safeway
Safeway Fuel
Shell
Six Flags Discovery Kingdom
Target
Team Chevrolet Cadillac Mazda Hyundai
Toyota Vallejo
Transport Products Unlimited
Vallejo Holistic Health Center
Vallejo Nissan
Walgreens

Revenue Comparison
Two Quarters - Fiscal Year To Date (Q3 to Q4)

2017-18
2018-19

| Point-of-Sale | $\$ 6,582,822$ | $\$ 7,288,516$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| County Pool | 952,156 | $1,104,007$ |

State Pool
3,503
3,680
Gross Receipts $\$ 7,538,481 \quad \$ 8,396,204$

Measure V
$\$ 7,709,676$
$\$ 8,674,618$

## Statewide Results

The local one cent share of sales and use tax from October through December sales was $2.8 \%$ higher than 2017's holiday quarter after factoring for state reporting aberrations.
The overall increase came primarily from solid sales of contractor materials and equipment, expanded production by an auto manufacturer and rising fuel prices. Online fulfillment centers, new technology investment and cannabis start-ups also produced significant gains. Receipts in the six-county Sacramento region grew $7.9 \%$ over last year while the remainder of the state was generally flat or exhibited only minor growth.

Notable was the $0.09 \%$ rise in tax receipts from brick and mortar retailers which was the lowest holiday gain for that sector since 2009. A 9.6\% increase in receipts from online retailers, driven by rapidly changing consumer buying habits, was part of the reason for weak results from brick-and-mortar stores. Other factors include lower prices, gift cards which move purchases to future quarters and greater gifting of non-taxable experiences and services.

## The Retail Evolution Continues

A recent survey identified U.S. closures of 102 million sq. ft. of retail space in 2017 and an additional 155 million sq. ft. in 2018. Similar losses are expected in 2019 with 5,300 closures already announced. Payless Shoes, Gymboree, Performance Bicycle and Charlotte Russe are going out of business while chains including Sears, Kmart, Macy's, JCPenney, Kohl's, Nordstrom, Dollar Tree, Victoria's Secret, Chico's, Foot Locker and Lowe's have announced plans for further cuts in oversaturated markets and downsizing of stores.

Retailers are not planning the end of physical stores which continue to be important for personalized experiences and shopping entertainment. However, the shifting trends encourage reduced square footage with less overhead to better compete on prices and provide
more intimate shopping experiences.
With smartphones allowing purchase and delivery of almost anything at any time of the day without leaving home, big box retailers are responding by downsizing stores and subleasing excess space to compatible businesses to help draw traffic. Locations where people congregate for entertainment, food and services have become part of the evolving strategy as has integrating retail with more convenient spots for pick-up and delivery of online orders.
Barry Foster of HdL's EconSolutions, notes that "shifting shopping habits present challenges but also opportunities." "Smaller footprints enable expanding into smaller niche markets while mixed use projects and 18 -hour environments are chances to rebuild downtowns and reinvigorate shopping centers." With more companies using the internet to sell directly to customers from their warehouses, the trend also provides jurisdictions whose populations aren't adequate in size to support large scale retail to focus on industrial development for sales tax as well as jobs.

Sales Per Capita


Revenue By Business Group Vallejo This Quarter


## Vallejo Top 15 Business Types

| *In thousands of dollars | Vallejo |  | County | HdL State |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Business Type | Q4 '18* | Change | Change | Change |
| Building Materials | 257.7 | 3.8\% | 9.5\% | 5.5\% |
| Cannabis Related | 95.9 | 87.1\% | 117.7\% | 49.7\% |
| Casual Dining | 174.9 | -1.2\% | 2.3\% | 2.4\% |
| Contractors | 103.6 | 203.8\% | -22.0\% | 17.5\% |
| Convenience Stores/Liquor | 58.9 | -7.1\% | 5.9\% | 3.4\% |
| Discount Dept Stores | - CON | ENTIAL - | 5.2\% | 3.9\% |
| Electronics/Appliance Stores | 123.3 | -12.8\% | -12.2\% | -1.6\% |
| Family Apparel | 92.4 | -2.6\% | -7.9\% | 0.4\% |
| Grocery Stores | 138.4 | 1.4\% | 0.9\% | -11.7\% |
| Leisure/Entertainment | - CON | ENTIAL - | 86.7\% | 3.4\% |
| New Motor Vehicle Dealers | 458.0 | -11.3\% | -14.0\% | 5.8\% |
| Quick-Service Restaurants | 247.1 | 8.5\% | 5.1\% | 6.5\% |
| Service Stations | 473.0 | 25.0\% | 22.6\% | 28.4\% |
| Specialty Stores | 68.9 | -32.8\% | -6.1\% | -10.6\% |
| Used Automotive Dealers | 103.3 | 42.9\% | 13.8\% | 5.6\% |
| Total All Accounts | 3,604.4 | 6.6\% | 6.7\% | 7.0\% |
| County \& State Pool Allocation | 539.0 | 11.2\% | 11.2\% | 8.6\% |
| Gross Receipts | 4,143.3 | 7.2\% | 7.3\% | 7.2\% |

